YOUR JOURNEY STARTS HERE
SITE HANDBOOK #BRAZIL
> **Introduction**

This handbook was written to provide you with useful information regarding your participation in an Amizade sponsored program. It answers many of the frequently asked questions by previous participants. Read this entire handbook carefully and contact our office if you have any questions. Please note that the best resource for you during your pre-departure planning is our website, which can be found at [amizade.org](http://amizade.org).

> **Amizade's Mission & Vision**

Amizade inspires empathy, catalyzes social action, and links diverse communities through Fair Trade Learning. We want to create a world where diverse communities connect freely, forge lasting relationships, and build a more just world together.

> **Amizade's Commitment**

At the heart of Amizade is the sincere belief that intercultural understanding and the development of global citizens is essential to our increasingly connected global world. We are committed to providing you with an intercultural experience that allows you to make concrete contributions to a community resulting in a deeper understanding of your role in the global community.
1. Approach to Service

Ethic of Service
Amizade strives to promote an "ethic of service" on all our programs. This means that we envision the entire experience as one of service to our fellow human beings. There will be scheduled time for completing service projects on each program, but we also encourage you to carry your ethic of service with you throughout the program. You can do this by volunteering to help with food preparation, cleaning, or various other daily tasks. As guests in the host community, Amizade volunteers are encouraged to act respectfully in all community interactions. The global service experience provides a unique opportunity to learn from the traditions, beliefs, and customs of a new community. Since most Amizade volunteers come from outside of the community, they are often seen as “ambassadors” representing their countries and are able to use this opportunity to share positively about their culture. At the same time, volunteers have the unique opportunity of experiencing another culture while taking the time to absorb and respect new world views.

Volunteer Opportunities
While in Brazil, volunteer service activities will vary depending on placement. Volunteers may help to work with at risk youth at the non-profit organization Pastoral do Menor. Individuals that are volunteering as part of a group will help with construction. The needs of the community will determine our service project which may include building new facilities such as classrooms or workshops at Pastoral satellite sites as part of their goal to expand programming all over the region. Please refer to your specific program sheet for more detailed information about your volunteer program.

2. The On-Site Experience

The Amizade Experience
The time that you spend in Brazil is sure to be one filled with many new experiences: new outlooks, new cultures, and new situations. Therefore, the Amizade experience is enhanced by looking at some of the things that have been written in relation to the country and the issues over the last several years, getting a rough idea of what’s happening, and going with an informed set of questions in mind. The entire experience is about getting in deep enough and starting to dream enough to realize that your time abroad can’t possibly be enough to see and understand all of Brazil or the Amazon, but it can be enough to get an idea of it, connect with new friends, meet and struggle with some significant challenges, make connections, create difference, and begin to understand an entirely different kind of place. That’s really a lot for such a short amount of time, yet much of it will happen.

And all of this will take place in the context of a relatively unpredictable environment. Unpredictable does not mean that it is unsafe. All programs work through our partner individuals and community organizations. Unpredictable simply describes the “climate” of Amizade programs in Brazil. That means it’s characterized by something called a “lack of redundancy.” Lack of redundancy refers to an absence of continuously present and reliable systems and products. With water supply, that means it may go out sporadically. With transportation, it means buses may be delayed. In stores or restaurants, it may mean the things they sell are not what they advertise outside, but rather whatever they have in stock (or can quickly get from a neighbor) inside. All of this relates to an absolutely essential ongoing Amizade motto, which is:
"OK, GOOD."

“Okay, good” refers to moments when we show up for transit at the right time, yet quickly learn that transit will not be arriving for eight hours. “Okay, good,” we have an opportunity to hang out in Brazil. “Okay, good” refers to moments when we long for some familiar comfort foods, but we have another helping of the same, exotic local foods. “Okay, good,” we have a great deal more exotic local food than most of those around us. “Okay, good” refers to times when we’re crammed into transportation (cars, vans, trains) in a way that we did not previously believe was possible. “Okay, good,” we have transportation and are moving to our desired destination more easily than most people in the area. “Okay, good” is about remembering – even when we feel that we are struggling – that we are fortunate for the opportunities to travel and serve; that we are still in amazing places with incredible people; and that life will go on even though (unlike in our local environment) the day-to-day life is just not all that predictable. Of course, “Okay, good” is also useful when the last leg of the return flight home doesn’t connect at the right time!

> Amizade Staff
Amizade programs are staffed by a variety of motivated, trained people. We encourage you to get to know the staff members that will be coordinating your volunteer program. Any concerns or questions during the in-country experience should be directed to the appropriate Amizade staff.

> Site Director
The Site Director is the primary program contact responsible for coordinating volunteers. The Site Director is responsible for the coordination of logistics such as greeting volunteers, arranging housing and meals, setting up cultural experiences with local community members, and leading reflection discussions. Coordination also involves setting up the service project, arranging transportation to and from various locations, partnering with local masons and builders, procuring building supplies, and any other related planning. The Site Director will work closely with volunteer placements when they first arrive to help arrange everything. For customized group programs, the Site Director will be with the group for the majority of the time.

> On-Site Orientation
Upon arrival in Brazil, Amizade will hold a program orientation for all volunteers. Many issues such as health, safety, and security will be addressed as well as site logistics, standard procedures, and other important information that will benefit each volunteer to know.

> Group Living
Amizade programs generally have a strong core element built around group living. For many people, living, volunteering, studying, completing projects, and spending leisure time in a group may be new. Therefore we ask all Amizade volunteers to approach group interaction with flexibility, openness, and constructive communication. We strive to respect each other’s space and needs while also supporting each other to achieve personal goals on the program.
> Flexibility
Flexibility on behalf of the participants is the most important element in an Amizade program. Itineraries may change at the last minute in order to meet current community needs or participate in unexpected opportunities for recreational, educational, or cultural exploration. Many aspects of traveling are unpredictable and time-consuming, so be prepared to enjoy the unexpected surprises and embrace the opportunities they provide!

> Housing
Depending on your program design, volunteers might stay either at homestays or at APAE, a local nonprofit with an office in Santarém. For homestays, each volunteer will stay in an individual room with a single bed, AC or fan. Your room will be locked while you’re out of the house. For groups staying at APAE, the organization has a dormitory expressly built to host volunteers (including visiting clinicians). Your room will be locked, and there are security guards on the grounds. In all cases, bedding, soap, and towels are provided. Please check with our office prior to the program start date for changes in your accommodations.

> Internet Access
Larger cities and towns in Brazil generally have good internet access. However, in rural regions, the internet can be inconsistent and/or very slow. When the internet is available, it is an extremely cheap and quick way to stay in contact with family and friends back home.

> Transportation on Site
For individual placements, volunteers will have the choice of walking, taking the bus or a taxi. Paying the fees for transportation is the responsibility of volunteers. For group programs, transportation will be arranged for the duration of the program.

> Meals
Eating abroad is an adventure of new tastes, smells, and meals!

Since you are living as part of the community, you will have the opportunity to try genuine local dishes.

Fish is the main dish both in the APAE kitchen and in restaurants. However, chicken and meat are served regularly. The approximate meal times are: Breakfast: 7:00 - 8:00; Lunch: 11:30 - 1:00, Dinner: 5:30 - 7:00. Times may vary according to programs. After each meal, we ask that volunteers put their dishes in or next to the sink. If you are the last person to eat dinner, please put any perishable food away. If you wish to try some of the local restaurants, or if you know that you will not be eating a meal at the dining hall, please inform the cooks in advance. For students staying at homestays, meals will be offered by families, and it varies from chicken to fish, accompanied by seasoned rice and beans.

> Note to Vegetarians
Amizade will make every effort to provide vegetarian options, but sometimes they will need to be supplemented with further protein and vitamins. We encourage vegetarians to bring healthy snacks and vitamins with them. Please indicate your dietary needs and restrictions on your Amizade Medical Form so we can best prepare for you.

> Laundry
For groups staying at APAE, the organization has a laundry machine for private use. The staff will teach volunteers how to use it on a daily basis. Since there are no dryers, clothes will be dried by the sun. For this reason, we ask that volunteers avoid bringing clothes that require special care. You may want to label your clothes - especially underwear and socks.
For students staying at homestays, laundry service will be offered by families according to their capacity. Instructions are given during orientation.
> Climate and Weather
The climate in Santarém is quite comfortable. Although it is hot and humid, with 100% cotton clothes and a breeze, the weather is acceptable. There are two distinct seasons; rainy (January to June) and dry (July to December). Average temperature is 32 degrees Celsius (90 F) all year round.

> 3. Local Considerations

For more information on the region and our partners, please visit the Brazil site on Amizade’s website.
> 4. Preparing for Your Program

> Transportation to Site
You will be flying in and out of the Santarém, Brazil airport. An Amizade staff person will meet you at the airport to transport you to the program site. All volunteers are required to arrive on or before the scheduled program start date and depart on or after the scheduled finish date. If volunteers arrive early or stay late, the individual volunteer will need to make his/her own arrangements for food, lodging, and airport transfer.

> Travel Documents
The following information is for U.S. citizens going abroad. If you are a non-US citizen, you must check with the consulate in your country regarding travel documents including passport and visa requirements.

Since June 2019, Brazil is waiving visas for U.S. citizens traveling into the country for tourism and business purposes. Your passport must be valid and in hands while entering Brazil, and needs to be presented to immigration authorities. Usually, a 90-day stamp is given to visitors.

For any questions regarding entering Brazil, please visit: www.washington.itamaraty.gov.br

> Electrical Voltage and Outlets Abroad
Brazil is one of a few countries that uses both 110 and 220 volts for everyday appliances. Expect the voltage to change back and forth as you travel from one place to the next -- even within the same Brazilian state, sometimes even within the same building. There is no physical difference in the electric outlets (power mains) for the two voltages. We recommend purchasing a universal adapter, which will give you the most flexibility while traveling.
> 5. Health and Safety

> General Notes
- Traveling often affects one’s health, so it is imperative that all volunteers are in good physical condition.
- Typical travel ailments include stomach upsets and diarrhea, bug bites, jet lag, minor cuts, scrapes, bruises, and sunburn. Please feel free to bring travel-sized portions of over the counter medicines such as headache medicine, stomach medicines, sunblock, bug spray, band-aids, etc.
- An on-site Amizade staff member will have a first aid kit.
- Check with your medical physician regarding further information about healthy travel abroad.

> Immunizations
Participants in Amizade programs are solely responsible for receiving immunizations. Amizade defers all inquiries to the current recommendations and requirements from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). All participants are expected to consult the CDC for required and recommended immunizations for the country or countries they will be visiting for their Amizade program. See your doctor at least 4–6 weeks before your trip to allow time for the immunizations to take full effect.

Current information regarding immunizations can be found on the CDC website at [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov). Please refer to the website for further information.

For more information:
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
1600 Clifton Rd.
Atlanta, GA 30333 USA
(404) 639-3311 (404) 639-3312 (TTY)

Public Inquiries 1-404-639-3534 and 1-800-311-3435
National Immunization Hotline (English) 1-800-232-2522
National Immunization Hotline (Spanish) 1-800-232-0233
Traveler’s Health: 1-877-394-8747

Traveler’s Health Website:
Email form: [http://www.cdc.gov/netinfo.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/netinfo.htm)

> Prescription Medicines
If you have prescription medicines, bring them in the original prescription bottles with your name on them and bring an ample supply for the duration of your program. In some countries, certain medicines are not as readily available.

> The Best Medicine is “Preventative Medicine”
Throughout the program, please rest, drink plenty of water, and take care to avoid overexposure to the sun. While on the program, let the Amizade staff know if you have any concerns about your health and contact them immediately if you experience a health emergency.

> Amizade Medical and Insurance Form
All volunteers are required to complete and submit the Amizade Medical and Insurance Form prior to participation. It is imperative that you complete this form as comprehensively as possible so Amizade staff can best address medical situations on site. On this form you will also list your immunization records. Please consult with your physician regarding your healthy participation in the service work and activities for your program and recommended immunizations. Unless otherwise noted, international traveler’s insurance is included in your program cost.

> Safety
As a volunteer in the community you will have local companions and friends. Volunteers should observe and imitate local customs regarding safety. Regardless of where you are it is best to travel in pairs, especially at night. Be cautious with your money and make sure you store it in a safe place or in a money belt. Trust your instincts. If you do not feel safe in a situation or someone’s behavior is making you uncomfortable, get out of the situation immediately. Firmly say “no” to any invitation you do not want and turn away. Ignore persistent overtures.
6. Money Matters

> Currency Converter

For the latest conversion rate for your country, please visit www.xe.com.

> Bringing Money Abroad

Many of the costs of your program are included in the program fees for Amizade, so keep this in mind when you plan the amount of money that you would like to bring from home. When traveling, having cash-on-hand is always a useful and wise idea. However, it is recommended that you bring an amount of cash that meets your needs but does not hugely exceed the amount you would typically spend over the course of a few days. Nevertheless, it is highly recommended that, for the purpose of money access, ATMs are utilized. With ATMs, exchange rates are applied automatically and are generally up-to-date with the current rates.

> ATMs

Perhaps the best, most highly recommended way to access money while abroad is utilizing ATMs. ATMs can be easily found within any larger city in Brazil. ATMs in Santarém are reliable, safe and fair. Visa is the most widely accepted card in Brazil (and often, worldwide). ATMs automatically apply exchange rates and are generally up-to-date with the current international rates. While access with a MasterCard is possible, it is much more difficult to locate ATMs that allow money dispensing with a MasterCard. It is very important to inform your bank that you will be using your card to withdraw money while in Brazil. This will help to avoid them issuing a "hold" on your card which prevents one from withdrawing money. As always, use common sense and care when using an ATM and planning the amount needed for your activities.
> 7. Packing List

> What to Wear?
First and foremost, participants should plan and pack according to the weather, climate and temperature. As previously stated, Santarém, Brazil experiences two distinct seasons, yet the average temperature is usually around 32°C (90°F) year-round. While the weather in Santarém is generally comfortable year-round, the best way to prepare is to bring clothing that is light and 100% cotton as the heat and humidity can often be high. Keep in mind that, depending on your service placement while on-site, you may consider bringing clothing that you don’t mind getting a little dirty. It is also important to remember that you are acting as “diplomats.” While abroad, you represent not only your country of origin, but also your university or organization, Amizade and even yourself. It is highly recommended that, along with packing for the climate of the region, you pack clothing that is tasteful, respectful and conservative.

> Cellular phones
Brazil has several cellular service providers. Providers have been pushing to reach coverage of the entire country, but have yet to realize this goal. Therefore, it is important to remember that cellular service may not be available in all areas of your travels in Brazil. It is recommended that, if you desire a cellular phone while on-site, you purchase a prepaid SIM card upon arrival in Brazil. Prepaid wireless phones are inexpensive and incoming calls do not incur any fees on you! Another option is contact your U.S. carrier to explore roaming options while traveling abroad.

>> PLEASE PACK LIGHTLY!
You should bring a maximum of two bags. Ideally, this includes one medium-sized suitcase/duffel bag and a smaller daypack for daily activities. You should be able to carry your luggage comfortably by yourself. Rolling luggage does not always work effectively in developing countries. Please use your best judgment regarding valuables. Amizade is not liable for lost or stolen articles.

> Strongly Encouraged Packing List
- Documents: passport, airline tickets, personal health insurance information, and ATM/credit cards (and copies of each in a separate place)
- Cash/traveler’s checks and money belt/wallet
- Clothing: white t-shirts, at least 3 scrub pants (for global health volunteers), jacket or sweatshirt, rain coat, bathing suit, extra undergarments, shorts and tank tops, nice dress clothes (jeans, tops, dresses) for social outings
- Closed-toed shoes or sneakers for clinical settings
- Flip flops for general wear and showering
- Nicer sandals or sneakers for social outings
- Small drawstring bag or book bag
- Headlamp or flashlight
- Family photos/post cards of your hometown to share with the community
- Water bottle
- Notebook or journal and pens
- Travel alarm clock
- Watch
- Camera
- Washcloth
- Toiletries – just the basics such as toothbrush, toothpaste, travel-sized shampoo, and soap
- Prescriptions in original bottles (enough to last for the duration of your program)
- Over-the-counter medications (headache, stomach, band-aids, anti-itch cream)
> Gifts

You may choose to bring small gifts or thank you cards for community members. Photographs are generally appreciated around the world so feel free to collect addresses and mail pictures back if possible.
> 8. While you are away / Returning home

> Culture Shock
Culture shock is a term used to describe the emotional upset that may occur when a person travels to a new culture. When experiencing culture shock, people sometimes feel unsure about what is appropriate in the new culture, confused about how to manage daily tasks (such as banking or telephoning), frustrated with managing language and cultural barriers and generally vulnerable. This experience is normal and affects people at different times throughout a cultural immersion program. Remember to rest, eat and take care of your physical and emotional needs in order to function at your best!

> Drug Use
Amizade in no way encourages the use or purchase of drugs while visiting any of our sites. As an organization, our primary concern is that of the safety of our volunteers. For this reason, we adhere to a drug-free policy for all of our programs. We ask that all volunteers please respect this as a rule of Amizade. Failure to comply with this rule is grounds for removal from the program.

> Contacting Home
The phone system in Brazil is pulse, not tone, so dial slowly. We are one hour ahead of US Eastern Standard Time. In country telephone cards are available, but normally are very expensive.

> Reverse Culture Shock
Many participants find that they encounter difficulties when transitioning home. Volunteers will be happy to return home and visit with family and friends, but after the initial reunions take place, they often find that they experience problems when trying to communicate the experience that they had abroad. Many people feel alienated, knowing that they have grown while many of those around them remain the same. It may help to connect with others who have had similar travel experiences, as they understand the need to talk about the experience in greater detail. If you would like to be connected with past participants from an Amizade program, please let an Amizade staff member know, and we will facilitate that for you.

> AMIZADE CONTACT INFORMATION
If someone from home needs to contact a volunteer with an emergency message, they can phone the Amizade US office to relay a message.

- **Amizade US Office Phone**: 412-586-4986. This phone line is staffed 9 am – 4 pm EST from Monday - Friday.
- **Have the person leave**: - Their name - Your name - Their phone number - The message to be relayed

- **Amizade Emergency Phone #**: 412-444-5166. This phone line is staffed 24 hours a day, 7 days a week during volunteer programs.

To call the United States from Brazil, the overall dialing code is the following:

- **Brazil Exit Code**: ** + 1 + Area Code + Local Number**
- **Exit Code**: Brazil has multiple telephone carriers. Select your provider and country telephone code from the following list: 0014 (Brasil Telecom), 0012 (CTBC), 0021 (Embratel), 0025 (GVT), 0023 (Intelig), 0031 (Oi), 0015 (Telefonica), 0041 (TIM)